

# **Migration from Sub-Saharan Africa to Turkey and the Mediterranean Basin**

## **Research Project**

**(Kadir Has University, TÜBİTAK, BİDEB 2232)**

## **Bibliography No 2**

### **SOUTH-SOUTH AFRICAN MIGRATION FLOWS**

- Adams, Carlton Jama, 2015. Structure and Agency: Africana Immigrants in China. *The Journal of Pan African Studies*, 7(10), pp.85–108.
- Adepoju, Aderanti, 2004. Trends in International Migration in and from Africa. In Douglas S. Massey & J. Edward Taylor, eds. *International Migration: Prospects and Policies in a Global Market*. Oxford and Newyork: Oxford University Press, pp. 59–76.
- Akyeampong, Emmanuel, 2010. For Prayer and Profit: West Africa's Religious and Economic Ties to the Gulf 1960s to the Present. *Journal of African Development*, 12(1), pp.20–37.
- Anich, Rudolf et al. eds., 2014. *A New Perspective on Human Mobility in the South*, Dordrecht, Heidelberg, New York, London: Springer.
- Anon, 2012. Migrants by Origin and Destination: The Role of South-South Migration. *Population Facts No. 2012/3*. United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. Available at: [https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/pdf/popfacts/popfacts\\_2012-3\\_South-South\\_migration.pdf](https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/pdf/popfacts/popfacts_2012-3_South-South_migration.pdf) [Accessed September 5, 2020].
- Ansah, Eric, S., 2016. Conceptualizing African Migration to South-East Asia: Student, Trader, Businessman & Future of Policy in Malaysia. *e-Bangi Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities*, 11(1), pp.59–90.
- Anshan, Li, 2015. African Diaspora in China: Reality, Research and Reflection. *The Journal of Pan African Studies*, 7(10), pp.10–43.
- Anshan, Li, 2018. African Students in China: Research, Reality and Reflection. *African Studies Quarterly*, 17(4), pp.5–44.
- Bakewell, Oliver, 2009. South-South Migration and Human Development: Reflections on African Experiences. *Human Development Research Paper 2009/07*. United Nations Development Programme.
- Bakewell, Oliver & de Haas, Hein, 2007. African Migrations: Continuities, Discontinuities and Recent Transformations. In P. Chabal, U. Engel, & L. de Haan, eds. *African Alternatives*. Leiden and Boston: Brill, pp. 95–118.

Braun, Lesley Nicole. 2019. Wandering women: the work of Congolese transnational traders. *Africa*, 89 (2) pp. 378–97.

Congolese transnational women traders who travel to Guangzhou to import products to Kinshasa. Without support from local banks, they forge relationships with people in positions of power, inviting assumptions about their sexual morality. Based on fieldwork in Kinshasa and Guangzhou.

Braun, Lesley Nicole & Haugen, Heidi Østbø. 2021. The Weight Women Carry: Research on the Visible and Invisible Baggage in Suitcase Trade between China and Africa *The Professional Geographer*, 0 (0) pp. 1–7.

This article follows the transnational travel of African trader women and takes stock of the weight that these women shoulder during trips, commenting on the visible and invisible dynamics of mobility between China and West and Central Africa. The Chinese state and general public view their bodies as threats to social order and, in the context of Ebola and COVID-19, as threats to public health. The analysis also attends to the weight that White female scholars metaphorically carry while conducting research, addressing methodological opaqueness.

Bava, Sophie (ed). 2018. *Dieu, les migrants et l'Afrique*. Paris: L'Harmattan.

Chapters on the role of religion in contemporary migration and of migration in religious transformation in Senegal, Burkina Faso, Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, and Argentina. Contributors from both sub-Saharan Africa and northern Africa explore the dynamics of Islam and Christianity in international mobility.

Berriane, Johara. 2020. Religion in Spaces of Transit: African Christian Migrant Churches and Transnational Mobility in Morocco. *Journal of Intercultural Studies*, 41 (4), pp.424-441.

Bertoncello, Brigitte & Bredeloup, Sylvie, 2007. De Hong Kong à Guangzhou, de nouveaux « comptoirs » africains s'organisent. *Perspectives Chinoises*, 1(98), pp.98–110.

Bertoncello, Brigitte, Bredeloup, Sylvie & Oates, Nick, 2007. The Emergence of New African "Trading Posts" in Hong Kong and Guangzhou. *China Perspectives*, 1(69), pp.94–105.

Bertoncello, Brigitte, Bredeloup, Sylvie & Pliez, Olivier, 2009. Hong Kong, Guangzhou, Yiwu: de nouveaux comptoirs africains en Chine. *Critique internationale*, (44), pp.105–121.

Bodomo, Adams B., 2007. An Emerging African-Chinese Community in Hong-Kong: The Case of Tsim Sha Tsui's Chungking Mansions. In K. K. Prah, ed. *Afro-Chinese Relations*. Cape Town: The Centre for Advanced Studies of African Society (CASAS), pp. 367–389.

Bodomo, Adams B., 2010. The African Trading Community in Guangzhou: An Emerging Bridge for Africa-China Relations. *The China Quarterly*, (203), pp.693–707.

Bodomo, Adams, 2020. Historical and contemporary perspectives on inequalities and well-being of Africans in China. *Asian Ethnicity*, 21(4), pp.526–541.

- Bodomo, Adams & Ma, Enyu, 2012. We Are what We Eat: Food in the Process of Community Formation and Identity Shaping among African Traders in Guangzhou and Yiwu. *African Diaspora*, (5), pp.3–26.
- Bodomo, Adams B. & Ma, Grace, 2010. From Guangzhou to Yiwu: Emerging Facets of the African Diaspora in China. *International Journal of African Renaissance Studies*, 5(2), pp.283–289.
- Bodomo, Adams & Pajancic, Caroline, 2015. Counting Beans: Some Empirical and Methodological Problems for Calibrating the African Presence in Greater China. *The Journal of Pan African Studies*, 7(10), pp.126–143.
- Bodomo, Adams & Teixeira-E-Silva, Roberval, 2012. Language Matters: The Role of Linguistic Identity in the Establishment of the Lusophone African Community in Macau. *African Studies*, 71(1), pp.71–90.
- Bredeloup, Sylvie, 2012. African Trading Post in Guangzhou: Emergent or Recurrent Commercial Form? *African Diaspora*, 5(1), pp.27–50.
- Bredeloup, Sylvie, 2014. West African Students Turned Entrepreneurs in Asian Trading Posts: A New Facet of Globalization. *Urban Anthropology and Studies of Cultural Systems and World Economic Development*, 43(1/2/3), pp.17–56.
- Bredeloup, Sylvie & Bertoncetto, Brigitte, 2006. La migration chinoise en Afrique : accélérateur du développement ou « sanglot de l'homme noir » ? *Afrique Contemporaine*, 218 (2), pp.199–224.
- Bondarenko, Dmitri M. et al., 2014. African Entrepreneurs In Moscow: How They Did It Their Way. *Urban Anthropology and Studies of Cultural Systems and World Economic Development*, 43(1/2/3), pp.205–254.
- Bork-Hüffer, Tabea et al., 2016. Mobility and the Transiency of Social Spaces: African Merchant Entrepreneurs in China. *Population, Space and Place*, 22, pp.199–211.
- Castillo Bautista, Roberto Carlos, 2014. *Africans in Guangzhou: A Cultural Analysis of Transnationality amongst Africans on the Move*. Unpublished PhD dissertation. Lingnan University, Department of Cultural Studies.
- Castillo, Roberto, 2014. Feeling at home in the “Chocolate City”: an Exploration of Place-Making Practices and Structures of Belonging Amongst Africans in Guangzhou. *Inter-Asia Cultural Studies*, 15(2), pp.235–257.
- Castillo, Roberto, 2015. Landscapes of Aspiration in Guangzhou’s African Music Scene: Beyond the Trading Narrative. *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs*, 44(4), pp.83–115.
- Castillo, Roberto, 2016. ‘Homing’ Guangzhou: Emplacement, Belonging and Precarity Among Africans in China. *International Journal of Cultural Studies*, 19(3), pp.287–306.
- Castillo, Roberto & Amoah, Padmore, A., 2020. Africans in Post-COVID-19 Pandemic China: is there a future for China’s ‘New Minority’? *Asian Ethnicity*, 21(4), pp.560–565.

- Cissé, Daouda, 2013a. South-South Migration and Sino-African Small Traders: A Comparative Study of Chinese in Senegal and Africans in China. *African Review of Economics and Finance*, 5(1), pp.17–28.
- Cissé, Daouda, 2013b. South-South Migration and Trade: African Traders in China. Policy Briefing. Stellenbosch: The Centre for Chinese Studies at Stellenbosch University.
- Cissé, Daouda, 2015. African Traders in Yiwu: Their Trade Networks and Their Role in the Distribution of ‘Made in China’ Products in Africa. *The Journal of Pan African Studies*, 7(10), pp.44–64.
- De Regt, Marina, 2010. Ways to Come, Ways to Leave: Gender, Mobility, and Il/Legality Among Ethiopian Domestic Workers in Yemen. *Gender & Society*, 24(2), pp.237–260.
- Diallo, Aïssatou, 2014. Yakaar, Dakar-Dubai-Guangzhou: Trajectoire des Commerçantes de Dakar. *Revue Tiers Monde*, (217), pp.97–112.
- Dittgen, Romain, 2010. L’Afrique en Chine: l’autre face des relations sino-africaines? *China Institute: Economics, Politics, International Relations*. Available at: [http://www.china-institute.org/articles/L\\_Afrique\\_en\\_Chine\\_l\\_autre\\_face\\_des\\_relations\\_sino\\_africaines.pdf](http://www.china-institute.org/articles/L_Afrique_en_Chine_l_autre_face_des_relations_sino_africaines.pdf) [Accessed August 24, 2020].
- Elochukwu, Anas, 2016. Guangzhou’s African Migrants: Implications for China’s Social Stability and ChinaAfrica Relations. *Contemporary Chinese Political Economy and Strategic Relations: An International Journal*, 2(3), pp.1195–1213.
- Fernandez, Bina, 2010. Cheap and disposable? The Impact of the Global Economic Crisis on the Migration of Ethiopian Women Domestic Workers to the Gulf. *Gender & Development*, 18(2), pp.249–262.
- Flahaux, Marie-Laurence & De Haas, Hein, 2016. African Migration: Trends, Patterns, Drivers. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 4(1).
- Gagnon, Jason & Khoudour-Castéras, David, 2012. South-South Migration in West Africa: Addressing the Challenge of Immigrant Integration. *Development Centre Working Papers, Working Paper No. 312*. OECD Development Centre. Available at: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/254439258> [Accessed September 5, 2020].
- Gill, Bani, 2019. In the Shadow of Illegality: The Everyday Life of African Migrants in Delhi. *Unpublished Ph.D Diss, University of Copenhagen article*.
- Gill, Bani, 2021. Dead Papers: Migrant Illegality, City Brokers, And the Dilemma of Exit for Unauthorised African Migrants in Delhi. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 48 (1), pp.122-148.
- Gilles, Angelo, 2015. The Social Construction of Guangzhou as a Translocal Trading Place. *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs*, 44(4), pp.17–47.
- Gillet, Kit, 2013. China's Little Africa. *Geographical Magazine*, pp.30–35.

- Han, Huamei, 2013. Individual Grassroots Multilingualism in Africa Town in Guangzhou: The Role of States in Globalization. *International Multilingual Research Journal*, 7(1), pp.83–97.
- Haugen, Heidi, Ø., 2012. Nigerians in China: A Second State of Immobility. *IOM International Migration*, 50(2), pp.65–80.
- Haugen, Heidi Ø., 2013. African Pentecostal Migrants in China: Marginalization and the Alternative Geography of a Mission Theology. *African Studies Review*, 56(1), pp.81–102.
- Haugen, Heidi, Ø., 2013. China's Recruitment of African University Students: Policy Efficacy and Unintended Outcomes. *Globalisation, Societies and Education*, 11(3), pp.315–334.
- Hopper, Matthew S., 2010. Globalization And The Economics Of African Slavery In Arabia In The Age of Empire. *Journal of African Development*, 12(1), pp.155–184.
- Ho, Elaine, L. E., 2017. The Geo-Social and Global Geographies of Power: Urban Aspirations of ‘Worlding’ African Students in China. *Geopolitics*, 22(1), pp.15–33.
- Hujo, Katja & Piper, Nicola eds., 2010. *South–South Migration: Implications for Social Policy and Development*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Huynh, T. Tu, 2016. A ‘Wild West’ of Trade? African Women and Men and the Gendering of Globalisation from Below in Guangzhou. *Identities*, 23(5), pp.501–518.
- Keshodkar, Akbar, 2014. Who Needs China When You Have Dubai? The Role of Networks and The Engagement of Zanzibaris in Transnational Indian Ocean Trade. *Urban Anthropology and Studies of Cultural Systems and World Economic Development*, 43(1/2/3), pp.105–141.
- Kemp, Adriana et al., 2000. Contesting the limits of political participation: Latinos and black African migrant workers in Israel. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 23(1), pp.94–119.
- Lan, Shanshan, 2015. State Regulation of Undocumented African Migrants in China: A Multi-scalar Analysis. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, 50(3), pp.289–304.
- Lan, Shanshan, 2016. Between Mobility and Immobility: Undocumented African Migrants Living in the Shadow of the Chinese State. In Donggen Wang & Shenjing He, eds. *Mobility, Sociability and Well-being of Urban Living*. Berlin: Springer, pp. 3–22.
- Lan, Shanshan, 2017. *Mapping the New African Diaspora in China: Race and the Cultural Politics of Belonging*, Newyork and London: Routledge.
- Le Bail, Helene, 2009. Foreign Migration to China's City-Markets: the Case of African Merchants. *Asie.Visions Working Papers*, Paris and Bruxelles: Institut Français des Relations Internationales (Ifri).
- Lee, Sang E., 2010. Development or Despair? The Intentions and Realities of South-South Migration. *Encuentro*, (87), pp.6–25.
- Li, Wen & Sun, Hong, 2019. Migration intentions of Asian and African Medical Students Educated in China: a Cross-Sectional Study. *Human Resources for Health*, 17(88). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12960-019-0431-z> [Accessed August 21, 2020].

- Li, Zhigang, Ma, Laurence, J.C. & Xue, Desheng, 2009. An African Enclave in China: The Making of a New Transnational Urban Space. *Eurasian Geography and Economics*, 50(6), pp.699–719.
- Liang, Yucheng, 2014. The Causal Mechanism of Migration Behaviors of African Immigrants in Guangzhou: From the Perspective of Cumulative Causation Theory. *The Journal of Chinese Sociology*, 1(2), pp.1–25. Available at: <http://www.journalofchinesesociology.com/content/1/1/2> [Accessed August 22, 2020].
- Lin, Lavinia et al., 2014. Health Care Experiences and Perceived Barriers to Health Care Access: A Qualitative Study Among African Migrants in Guangzhou, Guangdong Province, China. *J Immigrant Minority Health*.
- Lyons, Michal, Brown, Alison & Li, Zhigang, 2008. The ‘third tier’ of Globalization African Traders in Guangzhou. *City*, 12(2), pp.196–206.
- Lyons, Michal, Brown, Alison & Zhigang, Li, 2012. In the Dragon's Den: African Traders in Guangzhou. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 38(5), pp.869–888.
- Lyons, Michal, Brown, Alison & Zhigang, Li, 2013. The China-Africa Value Chain: Can Africa's Small-Scale Entrepreneurs Engage Successfully in Global Trade? *African Studies Review*, 56(3), pp.77–100.
- Malit, Froilan T. & Oliver, Tchiapep, 2013. Labor Migration and Deskilling in the United Arab Emirates: Impacts on Cameroonian Labor Migrants. *DigitalCommons@ILR Working Papers, Working Paper 171*. Cornell University ILR School. Available at: <http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/workingpapers/171/> [Accessed September 5, 2020].
- Marcelino, Pedro F. & Cerrutti, Marcela, 2012. Recent African Immigration to South America: The Cases of Argentina and Brazil in the Regional Context. In Jorge M. Pizarro & Leandro R. Finardi, eds. *Development, Institutional and Policy Aspects of International Migration Between Africa, Europe and Latin America and the Caribbean. Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) Project Document*, pp. 107–145. Santiago: United Nations.
- Marfaing, Laurence & Thiel, Alena, 2014. “Agents of Translation”: West African Entrepreneurs in China as Vectors of Social Change. *Working Papers of the Priority Programme 1448 of the German Research Foundation, Working Paper 4*. Leipzig and Halle: GIGA – German Institute of Global and Area Studies.
- Marfaing, Laurence & Thiel, Alena, 2015. Networks, Spheres of Influence and the Mediation of Opportunity: The Case of West African Trade Agents in China. *The Journal of Pan African Studies*, 7(10), pp.65–84.
- Mathews, Gordon, 2015a. Africans in Guangzhou. *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs*, 44(4), pp.7–15.
- Mathews, Gordon, 2015b. Landscapes of Aspiration in Guangzhou’s African Music Scene: Beyond the Trading Narrative. *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs*, 44(4), pp.83–115.
- Mathews, Gordon, 2015c. African Logistics Agents and Middlemen as Cultural Brokers in Guangzhou. *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs*, 44(4), pp.117–144.

Mathews, Gordon, Lin, Linessa Dan & Yang, Yang, 2017. *The World in Guangzhou*, Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press.

Mathews, Gordon & Yang, Yang, 2012. How Africans Pursue Low-End Globalization in Hong Kong and Mainland China. *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs*, 41(2), pp.95–120.

Minvielle, Régis. 2020. *Le bout de la terre: Migrants africains à Buenos Aires*. Paris: L'Harmattan.

Some Malians, Senegalese, Guineans or Cameroonians reach North Africa in their migratory quest, and then continue to South America rather than western Europe. The book identifies the reason for these uncommon mobilities in migration policies and actors' strategies, and explains how the city and population of Buenos Aires offer these African migrants an anchor for stability and insertion.

Morais, Isabel, 2009. “China Wahala”: the Tribulations of Nigerian “Bushfallers” in a Chinese Territory.” *Transtext(e)s Transcultures 跨文本跨文化*, (5). Available at: <http://transtexts.revues.org/281> [Accessed September 1, 2020].

Morais, Isabel, 2014. African Female Nascent Entrepreneurship In The Macao S. *Urban Anthropology and Studies of Cultural Systems and World Economic Development*, 43(1/2/3), pp.57–104.

Müller, Angelo & Wehrhahn, Rainer, 2011. New Migration Processes in Contemporary China — The Constitution of African Trader Networks in Guangzhou. *Geographische Zeitschrift*, 99(2/3), pp.104–122.

Müller, Angelo & Wehrhahn, Rainer, 2013. Transnational Business Networks of African Intermediaries in China: Practices of Networking and the Role of Experiential Knowledge. *Die Erde*, 144(1), pp.82–97.

Nyarko, Yaw, 2011. Africa and the Indian Ocean: Trade, Investments, Global Partnerships, and Lessons. *Journal of African Development*, 13(1), pp.9–15.

Nyarko, Yaw & Melitsko, Silvana, 2010. Africa and the Arab Gulf: A New Economic and Political Alliance. *Journal of African Development*, 12(1), pp.10–19.

Okpewho, Isidore & Nzegwu, Nkiru eds., 2009. *The New African Diaspora*, Bloomington and Indianapolis: Indiana University Press.

Pelican, Michaela, 2010. Local Perspectives on Transnational Relations of Cameroonian Migrants. In Tilo Grätz, ed. *Mobility, Transnationalism and Contemporary African Societies*. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, pp. 170–183.

Pelican, Michaela, 2011. Researching South-South/ South-East Migration: Transnational Relations of Cameroonian Muslim Migrants. *Tsantsa*, 16, pp.169–173.

- Pelican, Michaela, 2014. Urban Lifeworlds of Cameroonian Migrants in Dubai. *Urban Anthropology and Studies of Cultural Systems and World Economic Development*, 43(1/2/3), pp.255–309.
- Pelican, Michaela & Tatah, Peter, 2009. Migration to the Gulf States and China: Local Perspectives from Cameroon. *African Diaspora*, 2, pp.229–244.
- Siu, Helen, F. & McGovern, Mike, 2017. China–Africa Encounters: Historical Legacies and Contemporary Realities. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, (46), pp.337–355.
- Şaul, Mahir & Pelican, Michaela, 2014. Global African Entrepreneurs: A New Research Perspective on Contemporary African Migration. *Urban Anthropology and Studies of Cultural Systems and World Economic Development*, 43(1/2/3), pp.1–16.
- Tsui, Chak-pong Gordon & Tang, Hei-hang Hayes, 2015. African University Students in China’s Hong Kong: Motivations and Aspirations. *The Journal of Pan African Studies*, 7(10), pp.109–125.
- Wa Githinji, Mwangi, 2010. Dhows to Planes: Trade Relations Between The Arabian Gulf and Africa and Their Impacts on Development. *Journal of African Development*, 12(1), pp.131–154.
- Yang, Yang, 2011. *African Traders in Guangzhou: Why They Come, What They Do, and How They Live*. Unpublished master’s thesis. The Chinese University of Hong Kong, The Department of Anthropology.
- Yang, Yang, 2012. African Traders in Guangzhou: Routes, Reasons, Profits, Dreams. in Gordon Mathews, Gustavo Lins Ribeiro, & Carlos Alba Vega, eds. *Globalisation from Below: The World’s Other Economy*. London and New York: Routledge, pp. 154–170.
- Yang, Ying, 2017. African Social Networks in China: A Comparative Study of Communities in Guangzhou and Yiwu. *Вестник СПбГУ. Востоковедение и африканистика*, 9(4), pp. 416–428.
- Zhou, Min, Shenasi, Shabnam & Xu, Tao, 2016. Chinese Attitudes Toward African Migrants in Guangzhou, China. *International Journal of Sociology*, 46(2), pp.141–161.
- Zhou, Min, Xu, Tao. & Shenasi, Shabnam, 2016. Entrepreneurship and Interracial Dynamics: a Case Study of Self-Employed Africans and Chinese in Guangzhou, China. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 39(9), pp.1566–1586.
- Zhu, Hong & Qian, Junxi, 2020. New Theoretical Dialogues on Migration in China: Introduction to the Special Issue. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2020.1739372> [Accessed August 21, 2020].
- Zubrzycki, Bernarda, 2012. Recent African Migration to South America: The Case of Senegalese in Argentina. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 2(22), pp.86–94.